**APRIL 17**

**Great and Holy Thursday**

**Matins (sung on Wednesday)**

**Tone 8 Troparion**

When the glorious Disciples were enlightened at the washing of the feet before the supper,

then the impious Judas was darkened, ailing with avarice,

and to the lawless judges he betrays Thee, the Righteous Judge.

Behold, O lover of money, this man who because of money hanged himself!

Flee from the greedy soul which dared such things against the Master!

O Lord, Who art good towards all men, glory to Thee!

**Gospel**

(108-ctr) Luke 22-1-39

**The Canon** *(by Cosmas)*

**Tone 6 Ode 1 – Heirmos**

At a stroke the Red Sea was parted in two,

the swelling depths were dried up—

a path for those unarmed, a grave for those in full array.

A song befitting God was sung,

for gloriously has Christ our God been glorified.

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*Cause of all and Giver of life, the infinite Wisdom of God,*

*has built a house from a pure, unwedded mother.*

*For, clothed in the temple of His body,*

*gloriously has Christ our God been glorified.*

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*Initiating His friends into the mystery, the true Wisdom of God has set a*

*table that nourishes the soul, and has mixed a cup of immortality for the*

*faithful. Let us draw near with reverence and cry out:*

*“Gloriously has Christ our God been glorified!”*

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,*

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

*Let us the faithful all listen as the uncreated and innate Wisdom of God calls*

*out with a loud voice, for He cries: “Taste, and knowing that I am God, exclaim:*

*‘Gloriously has Christ our God been glorified!’”*

(Katavasia: “At a stroke…”)

**Tone 6 Ode 3 – Heirmos**

The Lord and Creator of all, the Changeless God,

descended to unite the creature to Himself.

Now as the Passover He offers Himself

to those for whom He is about to die, crying:

“Eat My Body and be confirmed in faith!”

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*Thou didst fill Thy cup of gladness, which redeems all the race of men,*

*and didst give it to Thy Disciples to drink, O Good One. Thou didst offer*

*Thyself, crying: “Drink My Blood and be confirmed in faith!”*

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,*

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

*“Foolish is the man among you who is a betrayer,” foretold the Patient*

*One to His Disciples. “He shall not know these things, and being*

*without understanding, He shall not understand. Yet abide in Me*

*and be confirmed in faith!”*

(Katavasia: “The Lord and Creator…”)

**Tone 1[[1]](#footnote-1) Kathisma Hymn**

The Lord, Who alone loves mankind,

Who created the lakes, the rivers, and the ^seas,

gave us a special commandment of love

when He wrapped a towel around His waist

and washed the feet of His Disciples.

He humbled Himself in the greatness of His goodness,//

raising us from the depths of evil.

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit;*

**Tone 3 Kathisma Hymn**

In Thy goodness Thou didst humble Thyself,

washing the feet of Thy Disciples.

Peter would not allow this, not seeing the divine plan.

When Thou didst reveal it, He obeyed and was washed.

We fervently pray to Thee://

“Grant us great mercy!”

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

**Tone 4 Kathisma Hymn**

Eating with Thy Disciples, O Master,

Thou didst reveal a holy mystery to them:

that Thou wouldst be slain, delivering us from corruption,//

for we venerate Thy holy Passion.

**Tone 6 Ode 4 – Heirmos**

Foreseeing Thine ineffable mystery,

the Prophet foretold Thee, O Christ:

“Thou hast shown a mighty love, O Compassionate Father,

by sending Thine only-begotten Son into the world as its atonement.”

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*Going to the Passion, which pours forth freedom from passion to all*

*of Adam’s race, Thou didst say to Thy friends, O Christ: “I have earnestly*

*desired to share this Passover with you. For the Father has sent Me,*

*the only-begotten Son, into the world as its atonement.”*

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*Partaking of the Cup, Thou didst cry out to Thy Disciples, O Immortal*

*One: “No more shall I drink of the fruit of the vine while I am living*

*among you! For the Father has sent Me, the only-begotten Son, into*

*the world as its atonement.”*

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,*

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

*Thou didst say to Thy friends, O Christ: “In My Kingdom I shall drink*

*a new vintage beyond understanding, so that I shall be with you*

*as God among gods. For the Father has sent Me, the only-begotten*

*Son, into the world as its atonement.”*

(Katavasia: “Foreseeing Thine ineffable mystery…”)

**Tone 6 Ode 5 – Heirmos**

The Apostles were united by a bond of love,

dedicated to Christ, Who rules over all.

Their beautiful feet were washed

for the preaching of the Gospel of peace to all.

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*The Wisdom of God, Who rules the ungovernable waters of the*

*heavens, Who tames the deeps and restrains the seas, now pours*

*water into a basin, and the Master washes the feet of His servants.*

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,*

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

*The Master shows the Disciples an example of humility; He Who*

*wraps the vault of heaven in clouds girds Himself with a towel; He*

*Who holds in His hands the breath of all that exists, kneels down to*

*wash the feet of His servants.*

(Katavasia: “The Apostles were united…”)

**Tone 6 Ode 6 – Heirmos**

The final abyss of sins has encompassed me.

Unable to bear its waves, like Jonah I cry to Thee:

“Lead me from corruption, O Master!”

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*“You call me Lord and Teacher, O Disciples, for so I am.*

*Therefore, imitate the example which you have seen in Me!”*

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,*

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

*“He who has no filth does not need to wash, except for his feet.*

*and you are clean, O Disciples, but not all of you. For a*

*mad impulse rages within one of you.”*

(Katavasia: “The final abyss…”)

**Tone 2 Kontakion**

With his hands the betrayer receives the bread.

With his hands he secretly receives the silver,

the price of Him Who fashioned man with His hands;//

so the servant and deceiver Judas remains depraved.

**Ikos**

*Let us all approach the mystical table in fear*

*and receive the Bread with pure souls;*

*and let us stay with the Master, so that we may see*

*how He washes His Disciples’ feet and wipes them with a towel.*

*Let us do as we have seen Him do,*

*submitting to one another and washing one another’s feet,*

*for Christ Himself thus commanded His Disciples.*

But the servant and deceiver Judas did not take heed.

**Tone 6 Ode 7 – Heirmos**

The Youths in Babylon were not afraid of the flaming furnace.

When cast into the midst of the flames,

they were washed in dew and sang:

“Blessed art Thou, O Lord God of our fathers!”

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*Nodding his head in agreement, Judas deliberately stirs up*

*evil, seeking an opportunity to hand over to condemnation*

*the Judge Who is Lord of all and God of our fathers.*

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*Christ cried out to His friends: “One of you will betray Me.”*

*They forgot their gladness and were seized by anxiety and*

*grief, saying: “Tell us who it is, O God of our fathers!”*

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,*

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

*“He that boldly dips his hand in the same dish with Me. It would*

*be better for that man if he had never passed through the gate*

*of life.” Thus did Christ, the God of our fathers, disclose the one who*

*would betray Him.*

(Katavasia: “The Youths in Babylon…”)

**Tone 6 Ode 8 – Heirmos**

The blessed Youths in Babylon braved dangers for their fathers’ laws.

They ignored the ignorant command of the king.

United by a fire which did not consume them,

they sang a hymn worthy of the Almighty:

“Praise the Lord, all works of the Lord!

Exalt Him throughout all ages!”

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*The blessed Apostles, those guests faithfully present with the Word in*

*Zion, followed the Shepherd like sheep; and united by Christ, from*

*Whom they were not parted, they fed upon the divine Word, crying*

*out in thanksgiving: “Praise the Lord, all works of the Lord. Exalt*

*Him throughout all ages!”*

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*Iscariot, that man of ill-omened name, forced from his mind the law of*

*love, and moved to betrayal the feet which Thou hadst washed, O Christ.*

*He then ate Thy Bread, even Thy Divine Body, lifted up his heel*

*against Thee, and knew not how to cry: “Praise the Lord, all works of*

*the Lord! Exalt Him throughout all ages!”*

*Let us bless the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit, the Lord,*

*now and ever and unto ages of ages! Amen.*

*Without conscience Judas accepted the Body that cleanses from sin and*

*the Blood that was shed for the world. But he was not ashamed of*

*drinking what he had sold for a price. He was not offended at evil, and*

*knew not how to cry: “Praise the Lord, all works of the Lord! Exalt*

*Him throughout all ages!”*

*We praise, bless, and worship the Lord,*

*singing and exalting Him throughout all ages.*

(Katavasia: “The blessed Youths in Babylon…”)

**Tone 6 Ode 9 – Heirmos**

Come, O faithful, let us enjoy the Master’s hospitality:

the Banquet of Immortality!

In the upper chamber with uplifted minds,

let us receive the exalted words of the Word,

Whom we magnify.

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*“Go,” says the Word to His Disciples, “and in the upper chamber*

*prepare the Passover that confirms the mind of those whom I initiate*

*with the unleavened word of truth; and magnify the strength of grace!”*

*Refrain: Glory to Thee, our God, glory to Thee!*

*“Before the ages the Father begot Me, His creative Wisdom. He made*

*Me the beginning of His ways for His works, which now have been*

*mystically perfected. For, being by nature the uncreated Word, I make*

*My own the words of that nature which I have now assumed.”*

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,*

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

*“Just as I am Man in essence and not in imagination, so also the nature*

*that has been united to Me is God by reason of communion. There-*

*fore know Me, the one Christ, Who am saving those things from which*

*and in which I was brought forth!”*

(Katavasia: “Come, O faithful…”)

**Exapostilarion**

Thy bridal chamber I see adorned, O my Savior,

and I have no wedding garment that I may enter.

O Giver of Light,

enlighten the vesture of my soul, and save me!

**The Praises** *(Psalms 148, 149, 150)*

V. *Praise Him for His mighty deeds; praise Him according to His exceeding*

*greatness! (Ps. 150:2)*

**Tone 2**

The assembly of the Jews gathers together

to deliver to Pilate the Maker and Creator of all.

What lawlessness! What faithlessness!

The Judge of the living and the dead they prepare for judgment.

The Healer of suffering they prepare for sufferings.

How great is Thy mercy!//

O long-suffering Lord, glory to Thee!

V. *Praise Him with trumpet sound; praise Him with lute and harp! (Ps. 150:3)*

The transgressor Judas, O Lord,

dipped his hand in the plate with Thee at supper.

But now, he unlawfully stretches forth his hand for silver.

He calculated the price of the woman’s myrrh,

yet he does not shudder in selling Thee, the Priceless One.

He let the Master wash his feet,

yet he deceitfully kisses Him in betrayal to lawless men.

Cast out from the ranks of the Apostles,

he casts away the thirty pieces of silver,

not seeing the Resurrection on the third day.//

By it, have mercy on us!

V. *Praise Him with timbrel and dance; praise Him with strings and pipe! (Ps. 150:4)*

Judas, the treacherous deceiver,

with a deceitful kiss betrayed the Lord and Savior.

He sold the Master as a slave to lawless men,

and the Lamb of God, the Son of the Father,

the only greatly merciful One,//

was led as a sheep to the slaughter.

V. *Praise Him with sounding cymbals; praise Him with loud clashing cymbals! Let everything that breathes praise the Lord! Praise the Lord! (Ps. 150:5)*

Servant and deceiver,

disciple and betrayer, friend and devil,

Judas has been revealed by his deeds.

While following the Master, he plotted His betrayal.

He said to himself: “I shall betray Him and gain the purse.”

He sought to have the myrrh sold

and, by deceit, to have Jesus seized.

He gave the kiss and gave up the Christ.

But like a sheep led to the slaughter,//

so went the only compassionate Lover of mankind.

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit,*

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

**Tone 2**

The Lamb, Whom Isaiah proclaimed,

goes willingly to the slaughter;

He gives His back to scourging, His cheeks to buffeting.

He does not turn His face from the shame of spitting.

He is condemned to a shameful death.

He, Who is sinless, willingly submits to all//

to grant to all resurrection from the dead.

**Aposticha**

**Tone 8**

Today the evil assembly gathers against the Christ

and devises false charges against Him,

to deliver the Innocent One over to Pilate to die.

Today Judas sets up for himself the gallows of wealth,

abandoning both earthly and heavenly life.

Today Caiaphas prophesies unwittingly, saying:

“It is expedient that one Man should die for the people.”

For truly Christ came to suffer for our sins,

to free us from bondage to the enemy,//

for He is good and loves mankind.

V. *He who ate of My bread has lifted his heel against Me. (Ps. 40:9b)*

Today Judas abandons all pretense of love for the poor.

Not caring for them, he assumes the very shape of greed.

Instead of selling the sinful woman’s myrrh,

He sells the Anointed One of God and steals the proceeds.

He runs to the lawless Jews and asks:

“What will you give me if I betray Him to you?”

Cursed be the traitor’s love of silver!

He lowers the price and bargains like a trader.

He sells Jesus like a runaway slave, not asking much,

For thieves never regard the value of precious things.

Now the disciple casts holy things to the dogs.

Maddened with avarice, he howls against the Master.

Let us flee from his example and cry://

“O long-suffering Lord, glory to Thee!”

V. *When he goes out, he tells it abroad. (Ps. 40:6b)*

Thy life, O lawless Judas, is filled with deceit.

Sick with avarice, thou didst gain the contempt of all men.

If thou didst desire wealth, why didst thou follow Him Who taught poverty?

If thou didst love the priceless One, why didst thou sell Him?

Why didst thou hand Him over to be murdered?

Shudder, O sun! O earth, lament and cry with fear://

“O long-suffering Lord, glory to Thee!”

V. *He utters lawless words against Me. (Ps. 40:8a)*

Let no one be ignorant of the Lord’s supper, O believers.

Let no one approach the banquet with deceit like Judas,

for he received a morsel, yet abandoned the Bread of Life.

He looked like a disciple, but in fact he was a murderer.

He lived with the Apostles, but he rejoiced with the Jews.

With hatred he kissed, and with a kiss he sold God,//

Who had redeemed us from the curse, the Savior of our souls.

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit;*

**Tone 8**

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Sick with avarice, thou didst gain the contempt of all men.

If thou didst desire wealth, why didst thou follow Him Who taught poverty?

If thou didst love the priceless One, why didst thou sell Him?

Why didst thou hand Him over to be murdered?

Shudder, O sun! O earth, lament and cry with fear://

“O long-suffering Lord, glory to Thee!”

*now and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen.*

**Tone 5**

Instructing Thy Disciples in the mystery, O Lord,

Thou didst say to them:

“My beloved, see that no fear separates you from Me!

Though I suffer, it is for the sake of the world.

Let Me not be a cause of scandal to you!

I came, not to be served, but to serve;

to give Myself for the redemption of the world.

If you are My friends, then imitate Me!

Let the first among you be the last!

Let the master be like the servant!//

Abide in Me and bear fruit, for I am the vine of life!”

**Tone 8 Troparion**

When the glorious Disciples were enlightened at the washing of the feet before the supper,

then the impious Judas was darkened, ailing with avarice,

and to the lawless judges he betrays Thee, the Righteous Judge.

Behold, O lover of money, this man who because of money hanged himself!

Flee from the greedy soul which dared such things against the Master!

O Lord, Who art good towards all men, glory to Thee!

***(at the First Hour)***

**Tone 8 Troparion**

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then the impious Judas was darkened, ailing with avarice,

and to the lawless judges he betrays Thee, the Righteous Judge.

Behold, O lover of money, this man who because of money hanged himself!

Flee from the greedy soul which dared such things against the Master!

O Lord, Who art good towards all men, glory to Thee!

**Tone 3 Troparion of the Prophecy**

O Lord, Who for the sake of mankind

wast beaten but not moved to anger,//

set our lives free from corruption and save us!

**Tone 1 Prokeimenon**

Let the nations understand / that Thy Name is the Lord! *(Ps. 82:17a)*

V. *O God, who is like unto Thee? (Ps. 82:1a)*

**Reading from Jeremiah (11:18-12:5, 9-11, 14-15)**

**Tone 8** **Prokeimenon**

Pray and make your vows / before the Lord, our God! *(Ps. 75:10a)*

V. *In Judah God is known; His name is great in Israel. (Ps. 75:1)*

**Tone 2 Kontakion**

With his hands the betrayer receives the bread.

With his hands he secretly receives the silver,

the price of Him Who fashioned man with His hands;//

so the servant and deceiver Judas remains depraved.

Liturgical texts for this service represent modified versions of translations provided by the Department of Religious Education, Orthodox Church in America, (“The Bridegroom Services of Holy Week”).

1. Kathisma Hymns are pointed to be sung to the Bakhmetev Obikhod Troparion melody. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)